

# 2017

# **SUBSTATION DESIGN TRAINING**

Training Centre: Advance Group of Institutions C-1, Second Floor Near Nirman Vihar Metro Station M:- 8467024957,7531923094 www.advancemechanicaldesign.com info@advancecelectricaldesign.com ADVANCE ELECTRICAL DESIGN & ENGINEERING INSITUTE (Registered under MSME& An ISO 9001:2008 CERTIFIED)

Training Centre Delhi: C-1, Second Floor, Nirman Vihar Metro Station Laxminagar, Delhi 110092 , Ph:8467024957 Websites : www.advanceelectricaldesign.com www.solardesigntraining.com/

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#### ABOUT US

Advance Electrical Design & Engineering Institute (AEDEI), **Registered under MSME**, **An ISO 9001:2008** Certified Institute of Electrical Design & Engineering training programs for Dedicated to Electrical Engineers. AEDEI is latest venture for providing the quality education in the best possible facilities is a key aim of Skill developments for various verticals in Electrical Engineering design.

#### OUR MISSION

Our Technical Institute offers a full range of training in electrical ,Electronics &Communication and mechanical design courses full fill requirement of current industries , These courses which encompass all aspects of core electricity from fundamentals to indepth of design knowledge are based on several value adding pillars. Our trainers share their know-how and design experience through demonstrations on dedicated equipment on industries. Courses include training dedicated documents and the possibility of follow-up with regular /internship /e-learning modules. Over one to 45 days depending on the topic, trainees get in-depth, hands-on instruction and the opportunity to practice their acquired know-how.

We cover all the range of engineering industries skills disciplines:

# • Electrical System Design • Solar Power Plant Design • Heat Ventilation and Air Conditioning (HVAC)

Solar Structure Design
Hydro Power Plant Design
Technical Transformer Design

• QA/QC Electrical Engineer
• Power System Software

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#### OBJECTIVES OF TRAINING

- To make the Engineers expertise in Various engineering design field by experience faculty
- Engineers Job oriented programs.
- Develop the key skill in designing for employments.
- To familiarize with industries norms (BIS Code, NEC Code, IEC Code, IEEE Code, NFPA Code etc)
- To share experiences of various best practices.
- To clarify their doubts in the execution process.

#### KEY FEATURES OF TRAINING

- ✓ First Certified institute for electrical ,Electronics ,Mechanical and Civil Engineers
- ✓ Employment opportunities EPC Companies, thermal power plant and Solar .
- ✓ Government sector (Contract Basis), Manufacturing, construction (Electrical Work).
- ✓ Placement Partner with 10+companies in India.
- Expert Faculty from Industries experience more than 10 year and Electrical Consultants.
- ✓ Hands on training facility on live projects(Power Sector and Infra sector)
- ✓ Available Latest software for Designing( ETAP 12).
- ✓ study materials provide by AEDEI
- ✓ Individual Candidates provided projects for designing.
- ✓ Certified by Design Engineer –Structure .

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#### SYLLABUS OF SUBSTATION DESIGN

#### **Sub-Station Design Development**

- Introduction to Bus-Bar Schemes
- > Detail Study of One and Half CB Scheme
- Detail Study of Double Main and Transfer Bus Scheme
- Introduction to Key SLD
  - Development of Detail SLD
- Introduction to Equipments
- Layout development from SLD
- Inter Coordination between SLD, Plan and Section
- Structure Loading Layout
- Clearance Diagram Development
- Cable Trench Layout Development
- EKD & BOM Development

#### **Sub-Station Design Calculations**

- ➢ Rigid B/B Design
- Flexible B/B Design
- Wind Force Calculation
- Sag Tension Calculation
- Rigid SCF Calculation
- Flexible SCF Calculation
- Pinch Force Calculation
- Cantilever Strength Calculation

#### **DESIGN AND ENGINEERING OF SWITYARD**

- Selection of project Classification Zone/Area wise
- Electrical Clearance of substation
- Insulation Coordination calculation of Equipment
- Outdoor Substation Layout

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- Control Room Layout
- > Types of bus-bar schemes of Substation
- Substation Main Equipment
- sizing of Transformers
- Reactive Compensation Equipment
- Shunt Capacitors
- Static VAR Systems
- Selection and Sizing of Voltage Transformers (VT) for switchyards
- Selection and Sizing of Current Transformers (CT)
- HT/LT Circuit Breaker Selection and Sizing
- Control& Relay Panels
- Standard Protection Schemes for Substation and Transmission line
- Substation Automation system design
- Selection of PLC, Communication protocol
- Benefits of Substation Automation system
- Substation Automation with IEC 61850 Standard
- selection and sizing of Disconnectors and earth switches (isolators)
- selection and sizing of Lightning Protection
- Selection of luminaries
- Selection and sizing of Bus Support Insulators
- Selection and sizing ofStrain Insulators
- Power line carrier Equipment (PLCC)
- Earthing of Switchyard
- Cabling of Switchyard
- Fire Protection Facilities in Substation
- DC Auxiliary supply/ Battery bank Sizing and selection

Ref. Std

IEEE Std 80-2000 : Guide for Safetyin AC Substation Grounding.

IS 5613:Code of practice for design, installation and maintenance of overhead power lines,

IEC 60071-2:Insulation co-ordination – Part 2:

IEC: 62271-100:High-voltage switchgear and controlgear

IEC 826-1991: Technical report on loading and strength of overhead transmission lines.

IEC 60853:Sections on operating conditions – Reference operating conditions and selection of cable type

IEC 60949:Calculation of thermally permissible short-circuit currents, taking into account non-adiabatic heating effects

IS 3646: Code of Practice for Interior Illumination

IEC60909:Short-circuit currents in three-phase A.C. systems

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# **DESIGN AND ENGINEERING OF TRANSMISSION LINE**

- Transmission Planning
- Indian Electricity Rules and State Regulations for transmission line
- Choice of Route of transmission line
- Selection of conductors for Overhead transmission
- Spacing of Conductors in transmission lines
- Calculation of SAG and Tension
- > Overhead transmission line Clearance
- Selection of structure Pole, Lattice, Tower
- Survey of transmission line upto 220KV
- Sag Template and Tower Spotting
- Classification of soil of Soil for 220KV transmission line
- > Tower Erection at Site Condition
- Choice of Spans for 440kV transmission
- > Transmission line Earthing Calculation
- Selection of Transmission line Insulator and fittings
- > Overhead transmission line lightning Calculation
- Transmission line maintaince and erection solution

# **Cable Sizing and Selection of single Phase and Three Phase**

- Load Details Calculation
- Cable type and Construction features
- Site Installation Conditions
- Cable Selection Based on Current Rating of feeder
- Base Current Ratings of feeder
- Installed Current Ratings of Cable
- Cable Selection and Coordination with Protective Devices
- Feeders load detail
- Motors load detail
- Voltage Drop of cable
- Cable Impedances
- > Maximum Permissible Voltage Drop by ANSI and IEC std.
- Calculating Maximum Cable Length due to Voltage Drop
- Short Circuit Temperature Rise calculation of cable
- selection Minimum Cable Size Due to Short Circuit Temperature Rise
- Initial and Final Conductor Temperatures withstand capability of cable Ref.Std.IEC
  - IEC 60364-5-52:election and erection of electrical equipment –Wiring systems
  - IEC 60364-5-54:Selection and erection of electrical equipment –Earthing arrangements, protective conductors and protective bonding conductors
  - IEC 60502-2: Power cables with extruded insulation and their accessories for rated voltages from 6kV up to 30kV

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- IS 7098 (Part 2)-1985:Specification for Cross-linked polyethylene insulated PVC sheathed cables–Specification (3.3kV to 33kV).
- IS 1255:Code of practice for installation and maintenance of power cablesup to and including 33 kV rating

#### **Earthing Design and Calculation of Power Plants**

#### GENERAL GUIDELINES

- Factors Influencing The Choice Of Earthed And Unearthed Systems
- System Earthing & Equipment Earthing Connections To Earth
- Resistance to Earth and Earth Electrode Current Density at The Surface of an Earth Electrode
- > Selection of an Earthing Conductor and Connection af an Electrode
- Chemical Earthing Calculation
- Voltage Gradient around Earth Electrodes
- > Connections to Earth Electrodes Earthing And Protective Conductors
- Earthing Arrangement for Protective Purposes
- Earthing Arrangement for Functional Purposes
- Earthing Arrangements For Combined Protective And Functional Purposes
- Equipotential Bonding Conductors
- > Typical Schematic of Earthing And Protective Conductors
- Earthing In Power Stations and Substations
- Earthing Associated With Overhead Power Lines
- Calculation of Earth Fault Currents
- Measurement of Earth Resistivity
- Measurement of Earth Electrode Resistance
- Measurement of Earth Loop Impedance
- Equipotential Bonding Conductors

#### Earhing Calculation for Switchyard and Power Plants

- Step Voltage, Touch Voltage
- Design Procedure
- Calculation of Maximum Step And Mesh Voltages
- Refinement of Preliminary Design

Application of Equations For EmAndesUse of Computer Analysis In Grid Design Std. Ref. IS, IEC. IEEE, BS

IEEE Std 80-2000 Guide for Safetyin AC Substation Grounding.

BS 7430 Code of practice forEarthing

IS: 3043Code of Practice for Earthing